

Dalriada. *A better way*

ACA Smaller Firms Seminar

Deficits and Distressed Employers

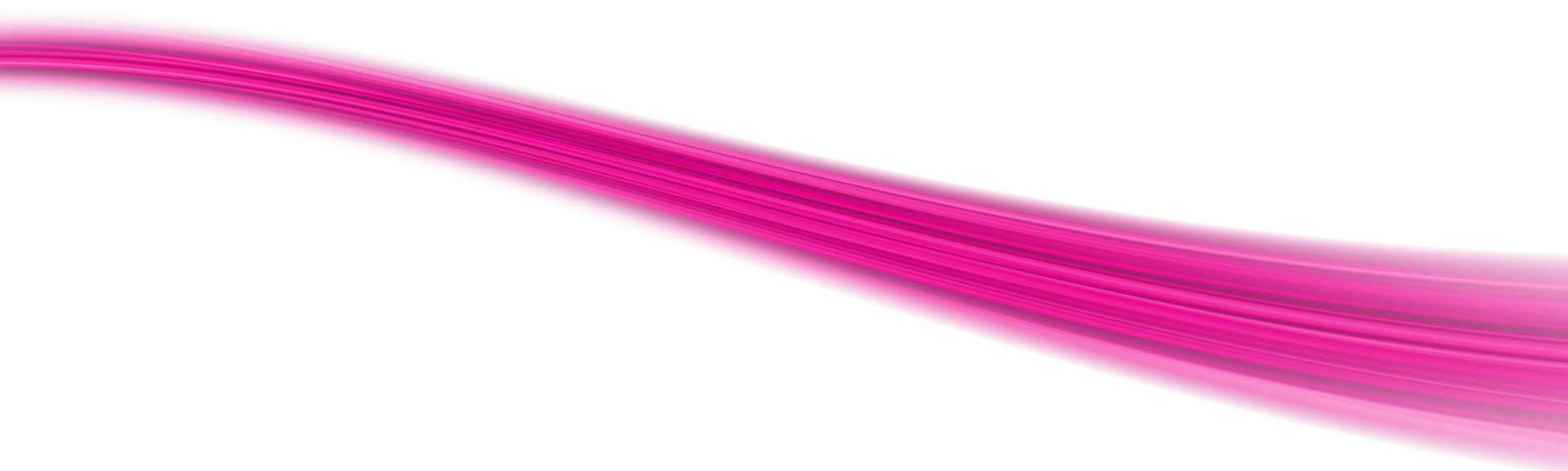
Richard Favier

Dalriada Trustees Limited

4 February 2016

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- Options for Sponsors of Distressed Schemes
- PPF Transactions
- Insolvency

Introduction



- Trustee Representative at Dalriada.
- Previously Head of Restructuring and Insolvency at the Pension Protection Fund (PPF) from its inception to 2013.
- Former adviser to Government Ministers on UK, European and international insolvency policy.
- Awarded an OBE in 2011 for Services to Business.
- At the heart of all restructuring projects involving the PPF including Nortel, Lehman, Kodak and UK Coal.
- Involved in a number of pensions-related projects for clients, including the rescue of Monarch Airways.



Richard Favier OBE

Recognition and planning

- **Understanding:**
 - The employer covenant
 - Affordability
 - Risks
- **Recognising:**
 - Scheme goals
 - Probability of success
 - Impact of failure
- **Planning:**
 - Do the trustees have the knowledge and experience required?
 - What tools are available to assist decision making?



Options for Sponsors of Distressed Schemes

- Can pay – should pay
- Corporate restructure to pay
- Scheme specific funding
- PPF+ compromise
- PPF- compromise
- Insolvency



PPF Transactions



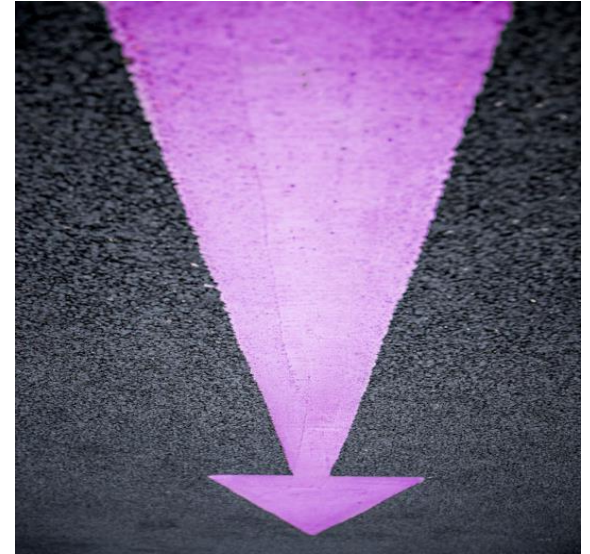
The PPF can become involved in the restructuring of an insolvent employer if:

- Insolvency is inevitable.
- Restructure will provide considerably more for scheme than insolvency outcome.
- The Scheme is treated fairly in comparison to other creditors and shareholders.
- The Scheme has a stake in the ongoing business:
 - 10% if new shareholders.
 - 33% if future shareholders already involved.
- tPR prepared to give clearance where an Regulated Apportionment Arrangement (RAA) is involved.
- Bank fees for any refinancing are reasonable.
- Legal fees met by the other party.

Insolvency

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- Company Voluntary Arrangement (CVA)
- Administrative receivership
- Administration
- Voluntary liquidation
- Compulsory liquidation



Questions